

PUBLIC INTEREST CAREER ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (PICAP) Guidelines, Frequently Asked Questions, and Application

Introduction

The UC Law SF Public Interest Career Assistance Program ("PICAP") offers loan repayment assistance to UC Law SF graduates who choose careers in public interest law and work either for a non-profit 501(c)(3) organization or an eligible government agency, and who have qualifying outstanding federal loans in repayment status. Qualifying federal loans are Federal Direct Stafford and Graduate PLUS loans, as well as Federal Consolidation loans.

Applicants must demonstrate "<u>Partial Financial Hardship</u>" as defined by the U.S. Department of Education (the "DOE") and qualify for either the Federal <u>Pay As You Earn (PAYE) or Income Based Repayment (IBR)</u> loan repayment plans. Partial Financial Hardship exists if the amount one would be required to pay per month on the <u>Standard (10-Year) Repayment Plan</u> is greater than the amount you would be required to pay in the IBR plan. IBR and PAYE are income driven repayment plans based on one's income and number of family members.

For graduates who qualify, PICAP will pay a portion of eligible PAYE or IBR loan payments up to 120 payments. After 120 on-time eligible loan payments, any remaining Federal loan balance may be forgiven by the DOE according to its <u>Public Service Loan Forgiveness ("PSLF")</u> program.

Overview - Federal Public Service Loan Forgiveness ("PSLF")

PSLF was created by Congress in 2007 to encourage individuals to enter and continue in full-time employment in public service. It provides borrowers who are employed full-time by a public service employer an opportunity to have a significant portion of their eligible federal student loan debt forgiven. Here are some key components of PSLF:

- On December 22nd, 2021 the DOE announced that Mohela will be the new designated servicer to oversee the Public Service Loan Forgiveness (PSLF) program. Those borrowers previously working towards PSLF with the former designated servicer FedLoan Servicing will see their loans transferred to Mohela in 2022. Note that if you are new to applying to PSLF, you will first have your portfolio transferred to FedLoan Servicing and then to Mohela.
- Only Federal Direct Loans are eligible for forgiveness in the PSLF program. This includes Federal Direct Stafford loans (Subsidized and Unsubsidized), Federal Direct PLUS loans, and Federal Direct Consolidation loans. Graduates who borrowed federal loans through a commercial lender as part of the Federal Family Education Loan program will need to convert these loans to a Federal Direct Loan by refinancing them in the Federal Direct Consolidation Loan program at https://studentaid.gov/manage-loans/consolidation. Federal Perkins loans can also be forgiven through PSLF if they are refinanced as part of a Federal Direct Consolidation Loan.
- Loans cannot be in default.
- Participants must be employed full-time (defined as an annual average of the greater of 30 hours/week
 or the hours per week required by your employer to be considered full-time) by a public service
 organization.
- You must qualify for Partial Financial Hardship and either the IBR or PAYE repayment plans.
- The DOE determines if you qualify for IBR or PAYE. The required monthly payments on IBR or PAYE repayment plans, if eligible, are typically lower than on any of the other repayment plans.
- You must make 120 separate, full monthly payments within 15 days of the due date.



- Payments do not have to be consecutive.
- You may apply for forgiveness of any remaining balance on qualifying Federal Direct Loans once you
 have made the 120 months of qualifying loan payments while working full-time in a qualifying public
 service position.
- Qualifying public service positions generally are those in which you are a full-time employee of a 501(c)(3) non-profit organization (as defined by the IRS tax code) or a government agency (federal, state, local, or tribal).

Please review the Federal Public Service Loan Forgiveness Questions and Answers found here.

Overview – UC Law SF PICAP

PICAP is designed to coordinate with the Federal PSLF program. The following are some key characteristics of PICAP:

- UC Law SF graduates who have Federal Direct Loans, demonstrate Partial Financial Hardship, qualify for PAYE or IBR plans, and work for a qualifying employer may be eligible for PICAP assistance toward repayment of federal loans borrowed for attendance at UC Law SF.
- PICAP applicants who qualify for PAYE must choose that repayment plan.
- Participants may stay in PICAP for a maximum of 120 qualifying payments. The payments do not need to be consecutive.
- Due to the extension until at least June 30th, 2023 that the DOE is providing on the moratorium on loan repayment, the application deadline for PICAP applicants for 2023 is August 29th, 2023 for new and renewing PICAP participants. (Please note that normally, for new PICAP applicants, the application deadline is April 15th and for renewing PICAP participants, the annual application period is January 1 through February 28.)
- Once a year PICAP recipients apply for a forgivable loan that covers a 12-month (January through December) loan period, with two disbursements in or around April and August of every calendar year, subject to UC Law SF administrative work loads.
- Recipients use PICAP loan proceeds to make regularly scheduled student loan payments to the DOE. At
 the end of each 12-month loan period the PICAP recipient submits documentation that confirms loan
 payments were made towards their Federal Direct Loans on time and in the amounts previously agreed
 upon between the participant and the federal loan servicer.
- Recipients must reapply and confirm continued eligibility annually. If continued eligibility is established,
 the previous PICAP loan is forgiven, a new 12-month PICAP loan is issued to eligible participants, and
 new promissory note will be signed by the participant. This cycle repeats every 12 months if the
 recipient remains eligible for PICAP, up to a maximum of 120 qualifying payments.
- Recipients are no longer eligible for PICAP as soon as any remaining balance on qualifying Federal Direct Loans have been forgiven through the PSLF (or similar) program.
- PICAP participants may receive an annual maximum award of \$5,000.
- PICAP participants may receive a total lifetime maximum aggregate award of \$50,000.

NB: Because PICAP funds are limited, awards are not guaranteed. Awards are made based on an annual budget approved by the UC Law SF Board of Directors and on the earnings of endowment funds restricted to



the PICAP Program. Depending on available funds each year and the number of eligible participants in the program, recipients may receive less than the maximum amount stated above.



Eligibility

- Applicant must apply for PICAP within 2 years of graduation from UC Law SF.
 An exception to the 2- year rule will be made to those who graduated in 2018, 2019, 2020 due to the CARES Act implementation in 2020 until 2023;
 2018, 2019 and 2020 graduates will have until 2023 to apply for PICAP.
- Employment must be full-time.
- Employment must be law related.
- Employment must be directly for a local, state, or federal government agency or a public non-profit agency eligible for tax exemption under IRS Code Section 501(c)(3).
- Annual income must be less than the maximum level authorized by the program each year. For 2023 a
 participant's maximum adjusted gross income (AGI) may be no more than \$84,999. Refer to FAQ8 below
 regarding income treatment for married and domestic partnerships.
- All loans must be Federal Direct Loans.
- Applicant must demonstrate <u>Partial Financial Hardship</u> and qualify for loan repayment under either the IBR or PAYE repayment plans. Applicants who qualify for PAYE must choose that repayment plan.
- Applicant must have current qualifying outstanding loans in repayment status and not be in default on any loan. Loans in forbearance or deferment are not eligible for PICAP assistance.

Leaves of Absence

A participant may take up to two years of leave for purposes of childcare, nurturing responsibilities, relocation, further education, or debilitating injury or illness. Other reasons for leave will be considered on a case-by-case basis. During this period the participant is not eligible for assistance. Upon recommencement of qualifying work, the graduate again becomes eligible for assistance, but must wait to apply until the normal application deadline for renewing PICAP participants (i.e., January 1-February 28).

Hardship Exception to Maximum AGI

PICAP participants who cap out of the program in the immediately prior PICAP cycle due to exceeding the maximum allowable income may apply for a PICAP Hardship Exception if they are within 10% of the income cap and have hardship circumstances (e.g., dependent care expenses or out of pocket medical expenses). Refer to FAQ9 below for more information on the PICAP Hardship Exception.

Limited Funds

Because PICAP funds are limited, awards are not guaranteed. Awards are made based on an annual budget approved by the UC Law SF Board of Directors and on the earnings of endowment funds restricted to the PICAP Program. Depending on available funds each year and the number of eligible participants in the program, recipients may receive less than the maximum amount.

PICAP is not available to graduates who have no outstanding law school loans.



Application

Documents:

ш	PICAP Participation Form
	PICAP Employer Certification
	Job Description
	Employer 501(c)(3) tax exempt certification
	Studentaid.gov loan portfolio report
	Loan Servicer documents, Disclosure of Repayment Terms, which confirms the IDR amount, start
	date, and partial financial hardship (PFH)
	Direct Consolidation Loan Summary (if applicable)
	Renewal applicants: 2021 Tax Return or all applicable W-2s (to verify AGI)
	Other documents as requested

Reminder: Annually resubmit the following forms:

- IBR application and current Federal tax returns to your loan servicer.
- PSLF Employment Certification Form (to confirm employment qualification and to verify the total number of payments that qualify for the PSLF) to designated Federal Loan Servicer (FLS)

Deadlines:

Annual Application Deadlines: **August 29th, 2023** (note that this is a special deadline for 2023, our regular PICAP deadlines for both new and renewing applicants will re-instate in 2024 and beyond).

Only applications that are completed by the aforementioned deadlines are considered for funding. Participants must confirm continued eligibility on a yearly basis.

Calendar:

March – May 31st New and Renewal applications accepted.

June – August Awards determined and first disbursement funded; previous year's loans forgiven

September – October Second disbursement funded

PICAP is awarded to complete and eligible applications submitted by the Annual Application Deadline of August 29th, 2023 for new and renewal applicants (deadline is unique to 2023). Because PICAP funds are limited, awards are not guaranteed.



PICAP Process Flow

Annual Application for New Applicants

- Between January 1 and September 30th, applicant submits completed PICAP application documents to the Financial Aid Office ("FAO").
- FAO reviews documents and determines PICAP eligibility.
- FAO sends e-mail message regarding eligibility to applicant detailing the amount of the approved PICAP benefit and the link to the PICAP Promissory Note ("P-Note").
- Applicant prints and completes two P-Notes for the two funding periods January-June and July-December.
 Applicant must complete the page one Schedule of Advances and all information on page four of both P-Notes. Applicant then submits both P-Notes to FAO. P-Notes may be faxed or scanned and emailed, but the copy must have a handwritten signature.
- FAO generates a Check Request for the first PICAP loan disbursement and sends it along with the signed P-Note to the UC Law SF Office of Fiscal Services.
- The Office of Fiscal Services processes the Check Request and mails the first PICAP loan disbursement to the
 applicant or the disbursement can be directly deposited into a bank account by completing the Direct
 Deposit Form that may be accessed by contacting Raisl Davis at davisraisl@uchastings.edu.
- In Sep-Oct, FAO generates a Check Request for the second PICAP loan disbursement and sends it along with the signed P-Note to the UC Law SF Office of Fiscal Services.
- The Office of Fiscal Services issues the second loan disbursement.

Annual Application for Continuing Applicants

- Between January 1 and September 30th, applicant submits completed PICAP renewal application documents
 along with proof of loan payments made between January 1 and December 31 of the last year applicant was
 funded to the Financial Aid Office ("FAO").
- FAO reviews submitted materials and determines whether the outstanding loan is eligible for forgiveness and the amount of the next loan disbursement.
- FAO sends e-mail message regarding eligibility to applicant detailing the amount of the approved PICAP benefit and the link to the PICAP Promissory Note ("P-Note").
- Applicant prints and completes two P-Notes for the two funding periods January-June and July-December.
 Applicant must complete page one Schedule of Advances and all information on page four of both the P-Notes. Applicant then submits both P-Notes to FAO. P-Notes may be faxed or scanned and emailed, but the copy must have a handwritten signature.
- FAO generates a Check Request for the first PICAP loan disbursement and sends it along with the signed P-Note to the UC Office of Fiscal Services.
- The Office of Fiscal Services forgives the outstanding loan and issues the first loan disbursement.
- In September-October, FAO generates a Check request for the second PICAP loan disbursement and sends it along with the signed P-Note to the UC Law SF Office of Fiscal Services.
- The Office of Fiscal Services issues the second loan disbursement.

Right to Modify

UC Law SF reserves the right to change the terms of the PICAP program at any time.

More Questions?

Contact: Raisl Davis, Assistant Director of Financial Aid/PICAP Administrator (415) 565-4688 or davisraisl@uchastings.edu



PICAP Frequently Asked Questions

FAQ1 If I am ineligible now, but become eligible later may I apply?

You may apply for a PICAP loan during the application period (January-April) within two years of graduation if you meet the eligibility requirements. *An exception to the 2-year rule will be made to those who graduated in 2018, 2019 and 2020 due to the CARES Act implementation from 2020 through 2023.*

2018, 2019 and 2020 graduates will have until 2023 to apply for PICAP.

FAQ2 Must I pass the Bar to receive PICAP benefits?

You do not have to pass a Bar Exam to be eligible for PICAP and receive benefits.

Employment

FAQ3 If I work part-time, can part of my debt qualify for PICAP?

No, you must be employed full-time as defined by your employer.

FAQ4 What qualifies as law related employment?

Law related employment encompasses a wide variety of legal work and is not limited to the practice of law in its strictest sense. The Financial Aid Office in consultation with the Academic Dean's Office and/or public interest faculty will make all determinations. Generally, if your employer is a 501(c)(3) non-profit organization or a local, state, or federal government, the job will meet PSLF employment criteria.

FAQ5 Do I qualify if the organization I work for is partly funded by the government?

No, your employment must actually be with a 501(c)(3) non-profit organization or a local, state, or federal government agency (i.e. Public Defender's Office, District Attorney's Office, Judge Advocate General's Office, etc.). Working for a private office, even if it is partly or even mainly funded by government sources will not qualify unless it is a 501(c)(3) organization.

FAQ6 Am I eligible for PICAP if I am currently holding a judicial clerkship?

Yes, judicial clerkships do qualify for PICAP if the employer can certify you are a full-time employee and your wages are funded by the employer.

<u>Income</u>

FAQ7 Is there an income ceiling to apply for PICAP?

The 2023 maximum adjusted gross income (AGI) one can make and receive PICAP assistance is \$84,999.

FAQ8 How is my income determined?

The Financial Aid Office establishes the maximum allowable assets and income limit. Income is defined as the adjusted gross income (AGI) reported in the applicant's most recent tax return. Applicant income will not be adjusted unless the spouse's income is higher, in which case, the Financial Aid Office will average the combined adjusted gross income of the applicant and the spouse. Example: Your income is \$50,000 and you spouse's income is \$80,000. Your income for PICAP purposes would be \$65,000.

FAQ9 I earn more than the maximum allowable income. May I still qualify for PICAP assistance?

You may still qualify for PICAP assistance if you earn within 10% of the maximum allowable income, you have a documented hardship circumstance (e.g., dependent care expenses or out of pocket medical



expenses), and you apply for a PICAP Hardship Exception. The PICAP Hardship application must be submitted during the PICAP cycle immediately following the cycle in which the applicant still earned below the maximum allowable income cap.

Eligible Loans

FAQ10 What types of loans are eligible under the program?

Federal Direct Subsidized and Unsubsidized Loans and Federal Graduate PLUS loans for study at UC Law SF are eligible under PICAP. Federal Perkins Loans, if refinanced into a Federal Direct Consolidation Loan, are also eligible. No assistance will be provided in the repayment of a graduate's undergraduate loans, federal loans borrowed for another graduate/professional program, alternative loans, Bar Study Loans, family loans, or other personal loans. If undergraduate loans are included in the Federal Direct Consolidation Loan, PICAP will assist with the portion that relates to study at UC Law SF.

FAQ11 May I receive PICAP if my loans are in forbearance or deferment?

No, loans must be in repayment status and in good standing to receive PICAP funding.

Calculation of Program Assistance

FAQ12 If I receive a PICAP award how much of my debt will be funded?

PICAP awards are based on payment amounts on your income driven repayment ("IDR") monthly loan payment in place with the Department of Education. A PICAP forgivable loan equivalent to a percentage of your expected IDR loan payment will be made once a year. The percentage is based on your expected annual income and the length of qualifying public interest payments you have made as of January 1 through December 31 of a given PICAP cycle.

Payment Percentage Grid

The following chart demonstrates the maximum percentage a participant may receive. Depending on available funds each year, recipients may receive less than the maximum amount. Refer to FAQ8 for income treatment for married and domestic partnerships. The IDR percentage is based on the number of IDR loan payments made that count toward Public Service Loan Forgiveness and annual income.

# IBR	Income			
Payment Made	\$50,000 or Less	\$50,001 - \$60,000	\$60,001 - \$74,999	\$75,000 - \$84,999
1 – 24	70%	60%	50%	35%
25 - 48	75%	65%	55%	40%
49 - 120	80%	75%	70%	55%

FAQ13 If I pay more on my loan than the expected standard monthly payment will PICAP pay more? No. The PICAP benefit is based on your scheduled, regular IDR payment amount.

Disbursement and Forgiveness of a PICAP Loan

FAQ14 When do I get my PICAP loan disbursement and at what point is the PICAP loan cancelled or forgiven?

A PICAP loan disbursement is issued after the participant is deemed eligible for PICAP. As applications are due February 28 (renewal) and April 15 (new applicants), participants should receive the first loan



disbursement by May and the second disbursement by end of September. At the end of the 12-month period from January through December of the prior year, the PICAP Loans are forgiven (cancelled) after the participant confirms that s/he/they maintained eligibility and made all required Federal Direct loan payments. Note that schedule of PICAP disbursements for approved candidates will vary in 2023, refer to the pages above.

Renewal applicants <u>MUST</u> submit confirmation of loan payments **by September 30th** to have their loan forgiven. **Otherwise, the PICAP Loan either becomes immediately due or goes into repayment according to the terms of the promissory note.** If the loan goes into repayment the interest rate will be an annual fixed rate of 5% and the repayment period will be five years or earlier as required pursuant to the minimum monthly payment.

FAQ15 Are my loan disbursements from PICAP taxed?

UC Law SF does not take a position on whether or not PICAP benefits in the form of a forgivable loan are tax exempt from federal taxation. Other loan repayment assistance programs (LRAPs) have taken that position. You should consult your tax advisor to determine PICAP taxability in your particular case.

Changes in Eligibility

FAQ16 What happens if I become ineligible for the program after having received a loan disbursement?

As a PICAP recipient, you agree to notify the Financial Aid Office within 30 days of becoming ineligible so that the PICAP award can be adjusted in a timely manner. As long as you notify Financial Aid within 30 days you preserve the option to keep a prorated amount for which you may be eligible. You may then choose to either repay the balance of the loan immediately or go into repayment for the balance according to the terms of the promissory note.

If you fail to notify Financial Aid within 30 days of becoming ineligible you forfeit your repayment options and the entire amount of your loan becomes due immediately.

If you think you might be eligible for a PICAP Hardship exception, see FAQ10.

FAQ17 What happens if my eligibility changes and I am not eligible for the full amount of the disbursement I received, but I remain eligible for the program and am eligible for a lesser amount?

Sometimes a person's circumstances change and s/he/they becomes ineligible for part of the most recent disbursement s/he/they received, but continues to maintain eligibility for the PICAP program. In such a case, an appropriate adjustment will be made to the subsequent PICAP amount.

FAQ18 Is there a maximum amount of assistance I can receive from PICAP?

Participants may receive an annual maximum award of \$5,000 and a total lifetime aggregate award of \$50,000 from the PICAP program.

Right to Modify

UC Law SF reserves the right to change the terms of the PICAP program at any time.

More Questions?

Contact: Raisl Davis, Assistant Director of Financial Aid/PICAP Administrator (415) 565-4887 or davisraisl@uchastings.edu

2022 PUBLIC INTEREST CAREER ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (PICAP) Employer Certification Form

PART A: TO BE COMPLETED BY THE APPLICANT INSTRUCTIONS: Please complete Part A and forward this form to your current and, if applicable, former employer(s). Applicant Name: I authorize my employer, ______, to provide the information requested in Part B to UC Law SF. Date Applicant's Signature PART B: TO BE COMPLETED BY THE APPLICANT'S EMPLOYER. INSTRUCTIONS: The above-named individual has applied to the loan repayment assistance program at UC Law SF. The application process requires employer certification of the applicant's employment status. Please complete the following information and return it to our office. If you have any questions, please contact the UC Law SF Financial Aid Office at (415) 565-4624 or email the PICAP administrator Raisl Davis at davisraisl@uchastings.edu The above-named individual is a (check one) current \square / former \square employee. Date employment began/will begin: Date employment ended (if applicable): Full-time: Yes □ No □ Part-time: Yes □ No □ **Employment Status:** Leave of Absence: Yes □ No □ (If yes, give dates) Estimated Gross salary (January 1, 2023 - December 31, 2023): Is a JD degree required for this individual's position? Yes ☐ No ☐ Employing agency is a (check one): □ local, state, or federal government agency ☐ private, non-profit agency qualifying for tax exemption under IRS Sections Code 501(c)(3) Print Name and Title Employer's Signature Date Email Phone

Received by Financial Aid: